

Mar. 30, 2021



2021 CanWISP Conference

Connectivity : Wireless Technology Evolution



Canadian Association of Wireless Internet Service Providers
Association des fournisseurs de service internet sans fil (CANWISP)

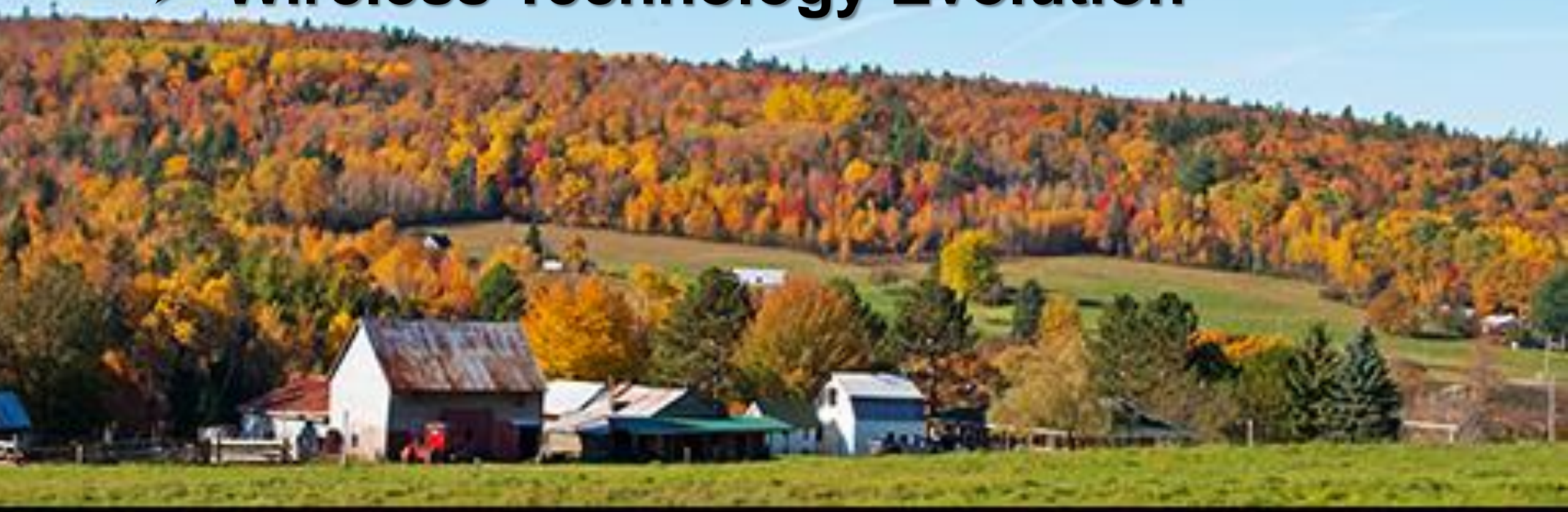
Our goal is to ensure all Canadians have
access to our interconnected world.



Contents

➤ **Need for Connectivity**

➤ **Wireless Technology Evolution**



Need for Remote and Rural Connectivity



- Higher Standard of Living
- Food, Health and Well-Being
- Clean Water and Sanitization
- Affordable and Clean Energy
- Education



- Public Safety
- Media, Weather, Sports
- Industry, Innovation
- Business, Jobs and Economic Growth
- Commerce and Finance, etc., etc.

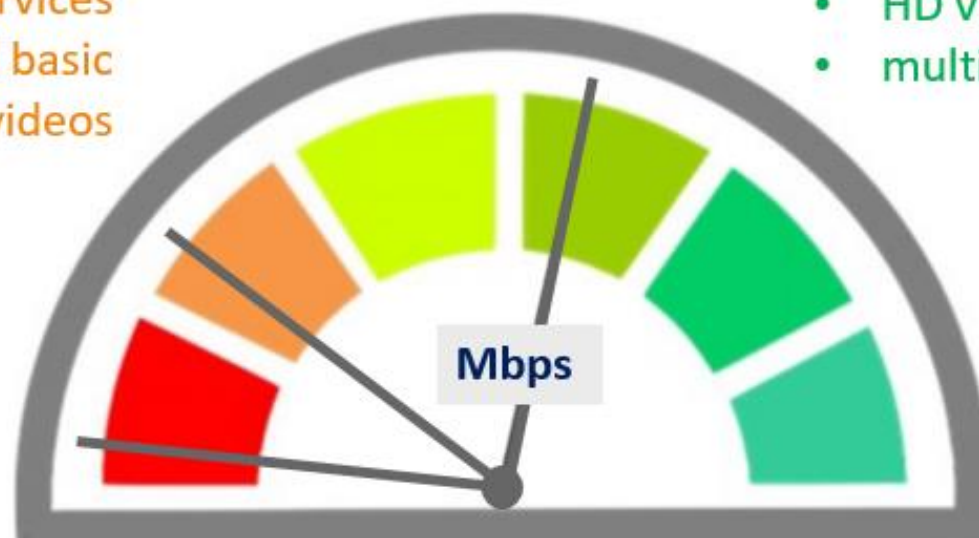
Need for 50 Mbps DL / 10 Mbps UL

5 Mbps Down

- Single User
- Basic internet services
- Social media and basic streaming videos

1 Mbps Down

- Browsing, email,
- Insufficient for meaningful participation online

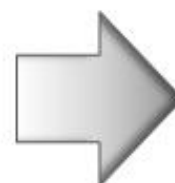


50 Mbps Down

- Cloud-based SW applications
- Telehealth, business, on-line learning
- HD video, streaming
- multiple simultaneous users



December 2016, CRTC declared BB internet access a Basic Service with speeds of 50 Mbps DL, 10 Mbps UL, unlimited data option for fixed



2021
90%



2026
95%



2030
100%

Canada Connectivity Scorecard

Basic Internet Access

Canada
98%



Europe
83%



Africa
28%

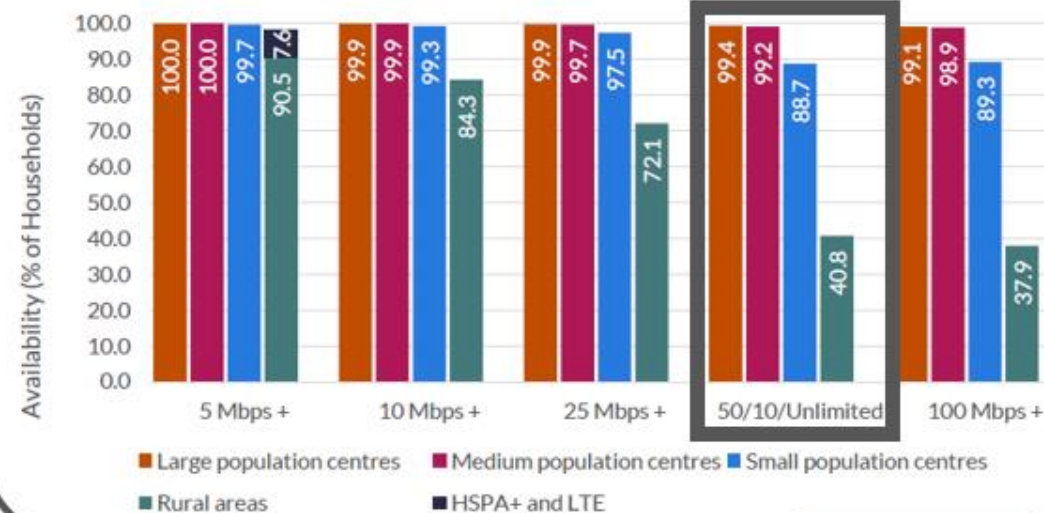


Measuring digital
development
Facts and figures
2019

ITU Publications

Broadband Availability

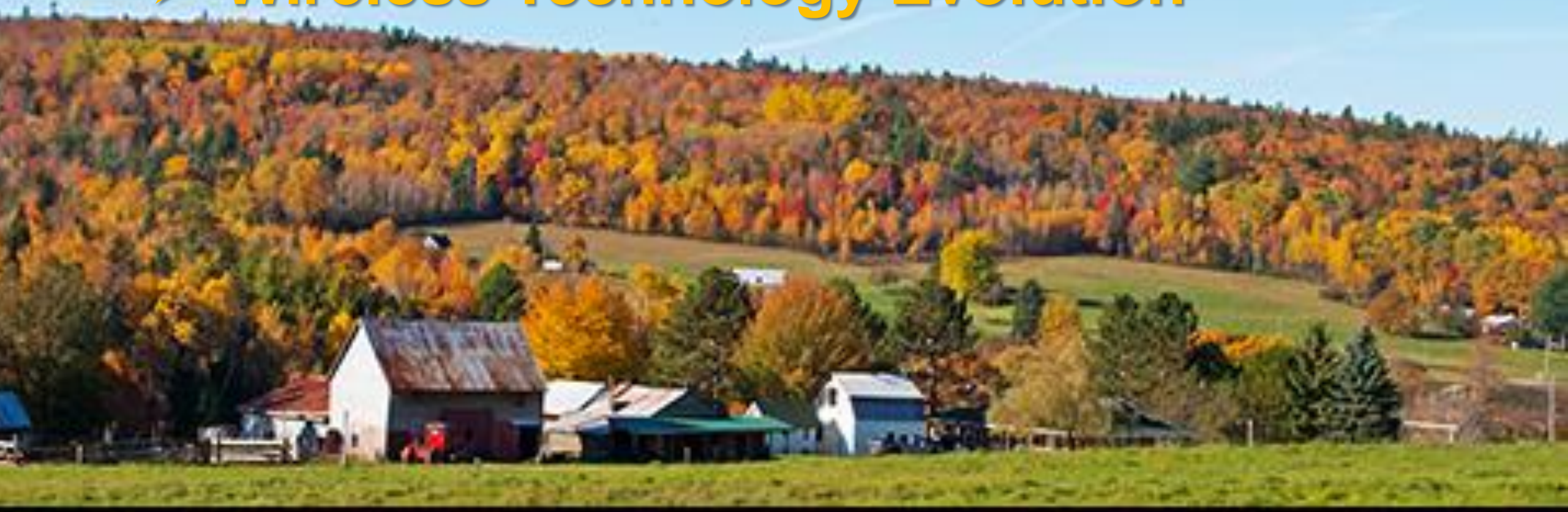
Broadband availability - urban versus rural (% of households), 2018



Contents

➤ **Need for Connectivity**

➤ **Wireless Technology Evolution**



Wireless Technology Evolution to Support WISPs

Spectrum

- Large contiguous blocks
- Reasonable price



Ecosystem

- Global standards
- Economies of Scale



E2E Cost

- Cost-Effective Sites
- Energy efficient
- Solar



Ultra Reliable

- High quality
- No cooling fans
- Lithium Batteries



Advanced Technology

- MIMO
- Beam forming
- High capacity
- High Speed



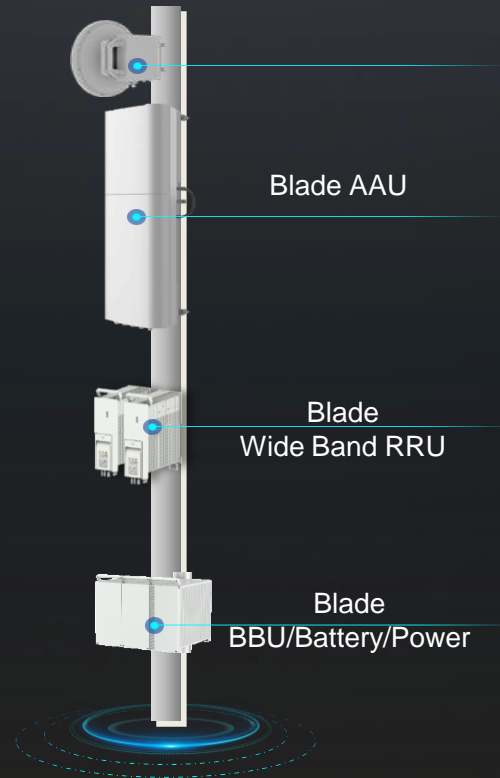
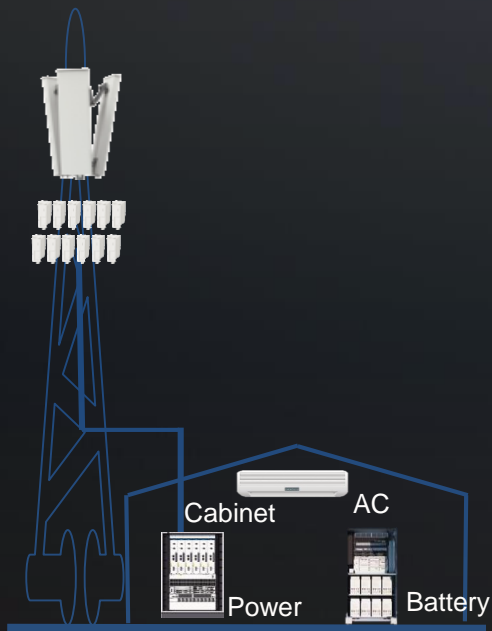
Operational Efficiency

- Plug & Play
- Software Technology upgrade
- Fault isolation and diagnostics



Site Simplicity

Super Blade site “0” Footprint, Easy Deployment, Green



Easy Deployment
(weeks -> days)

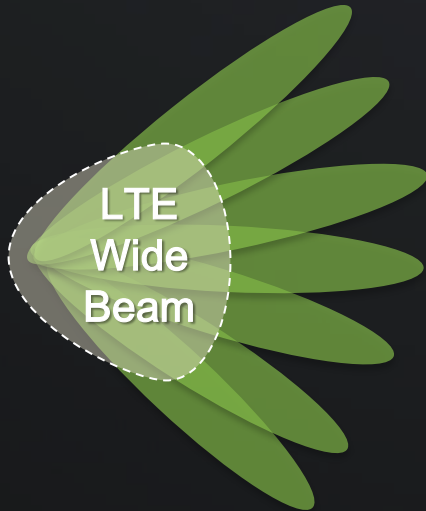
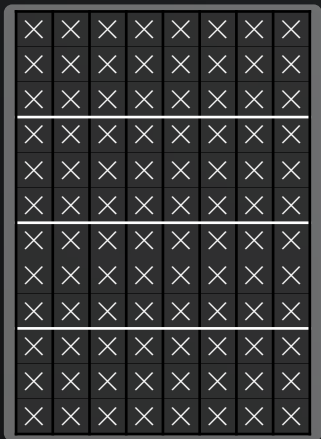


TCO Saving, 40% ~ 50%
energy, site rental, real estate

Massive MIMO

Beam – Forming Beam - Steering

64T64R

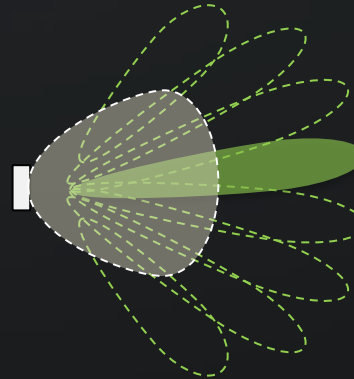


Massive MIMO
Narrow
Beamforming

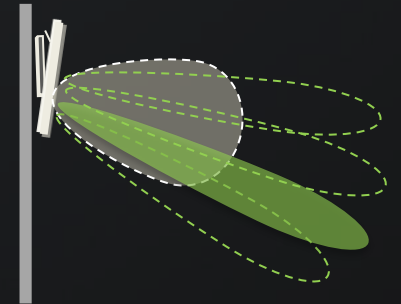
- Beamforming to improve coverage, reduce interference and higher capacity via reuse of spectrum resource blocks (RBs)

3D Shaping Improves H+V Coverage

Horizontal
Beamforming



Vertical
Beamforming



- Precise beam
- Up to 10dB coverage gain (64T64R vs 2T2R)
- Higher user SINR and better interference control

WISP Radio Units

5G-Ready RRU Family



RRU5258-3.5GHz
RRU5258-2.5GHz
(8T8R)



AAU5639w-3.5GHz
(Massive MIMO, 64TRX)

RRU Function

- Converting data to allow communications between the BBU and RRU.
- Converting baseband signals into radio frequency signals.
- Amplifying power through a PA and amplifying low noise through an LNA.
- Generate and sends the different signals like VSWR, RET, ACT etc.
- AAU contains 2 functions: active and passive. The active antenna works with the radio unit embedded in the AAU, while the passive antenna works with the external radio unit.

- **8T8R and Massive MIMO Radio Units for Rural and Towns.**
- **Industry Leading Specs in terms of Output Power, Spectrum & Features support.**
- **Low Power Consumption & Small Form Factors to help with Deployment & Opex challenges.**

WISP BaseBand Units (BBU)

5G-Ready BBU Family

5900 series Distributed Base Stations enable radio access for large to small eLTE wireless networks that provide services such as data acquisition, and data transmission. The base stations' modular platform consists of a Base Band Unit (BBU) and Remote Radio Unit (RRU). Both components feature flexible installation, easy site deployment, low power consumption, and low TCO.



BBU5900
(Indoor BBU)



BBU5900A
(Outdoor BBU)

- Scalable BBU Units from Large to Small – Indoor and Outdoor
- High Capacity to support Multiple Technologies & Spectrum Evolution within a Most Compact Form Factor.
- Modular Format for easy & Flexible Expansion.
- Industry Leading Specs in terms of Throughput, Cell Capacity & Feature Support.

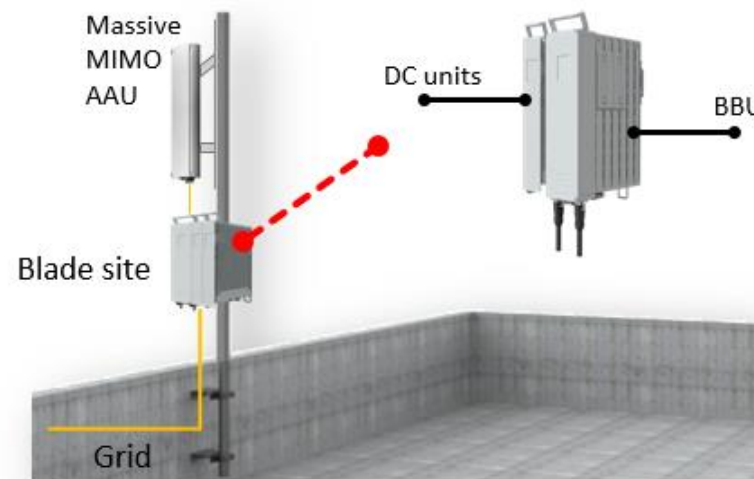
Blade “Zero Footprint” Power

Blade Site Solution

In some special scenarios, WISPs might have difficulty in building the outdoor cabinet for the BBU, either due to space or cost. Blade outdoor solution was designed to address the pain. Benefits of blade site solution:

- Save CAPEX and OPEX
- Easy and fast installation

Blade power is part of the blade site solution, blade power can be easily installed right next to the blade BBU.



- Low Real Estate and Cost Effective Power.
- Easy to Deploy, “0” Footprint, Natural Cooling & Low Maintenance.
- Enables Complete Outdoor Site Construction, no need for Shelter!

Indoor Power

Indoor Site Power Solution

5G and Massive MIMO expansion will significantly increase site power consumption and will require higher site power system capacity and more space to maintain backup time. New high efficiency rectifiers and small size Lithium batteries can help to save extra battery cabinet. Smart Site Management and Intelligent lithium battery control enable hybrid use of new and old power systems with a mix of lithium and lead acid batteries for smooth expansion.



ETP48600

(AC/DC Power Rectifier, up to 600A, 24kW)



ESM-48100B1

(LFP Lithium Battery, 100Ah)



Indoor Cabinet

- **E2E Power Solutions for the Telecom Market Including Best-in-class Rectifier, Lithium Battery & Cabinets.**
- **Industry Leading Specs, Converged Architecture enabling Smooth Evolution & CAPEX/OPEX Savings**

Antennas

4T4R 3.5G



ADU4518R13

- 3300-3800MHz
- 17.7dBi
- 1100*259*135mm
- 10.7kg

8T8R 2.5G



ATD4516R5

- 2300-2690MHz
- 17.5/18dBi
- 1445*299*109mm
- 16kg

8T8R 3.5G



ATD4516R8

- 3300-3800MHz
- 17dBi
- 1100*259*135mm
- 13kg

High Performance 4T4R and 8T8R Antennas

Huawei WTTx Solution for Rural FWA



Coverage Up to 30km



Peak Rate
Avg User Rate
Site Capacity



Network

2T2R

4T4R

4T4R

8T8R

8T8R

Soft Split

8T8R

Massive-MIMO



Massive MIMO

+Carrier Aggregation
+256QAM

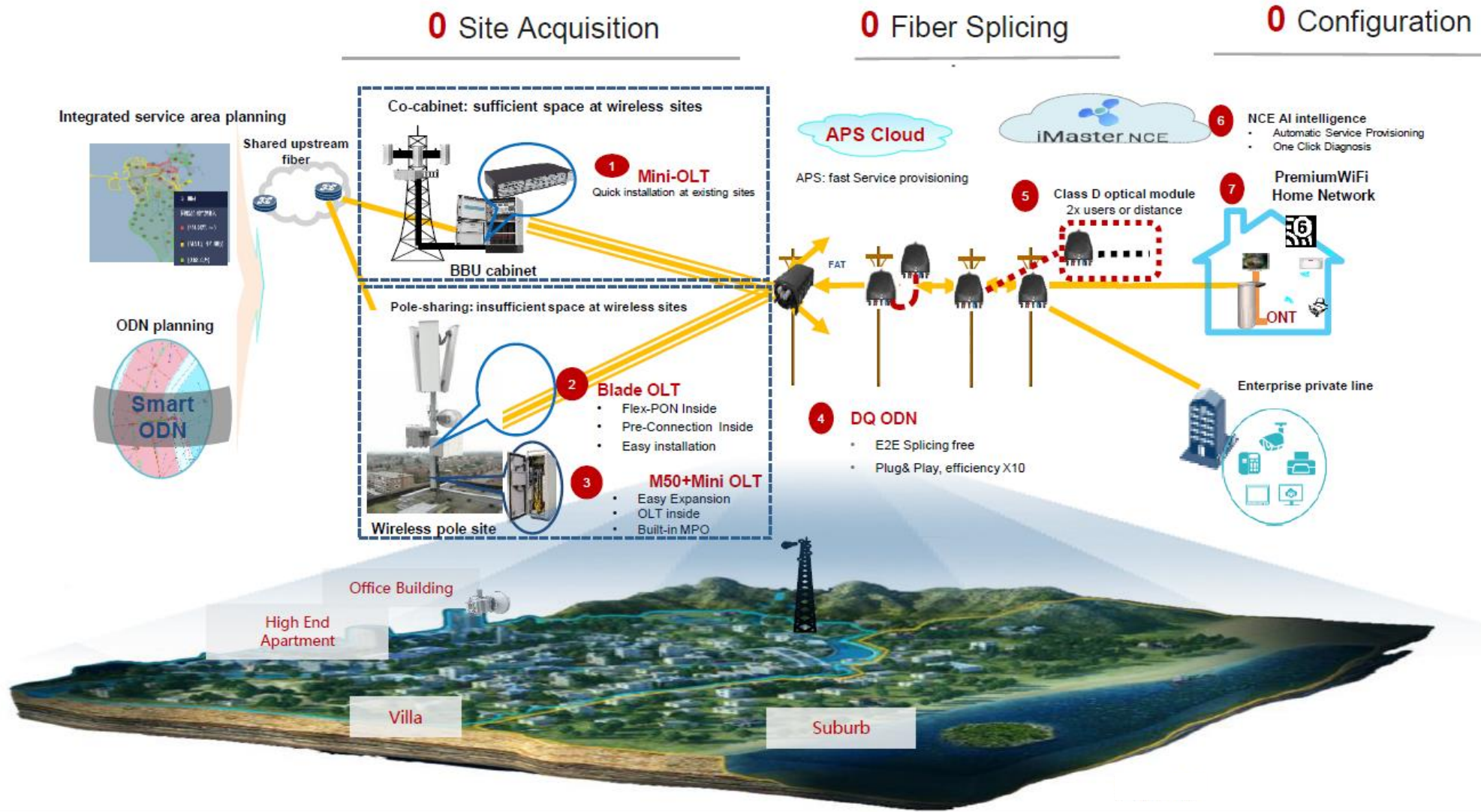
2013

2015

2019

Spectral
Efficiency

Huawei Rural E2E PON – Leverage Existing Site for FTTH



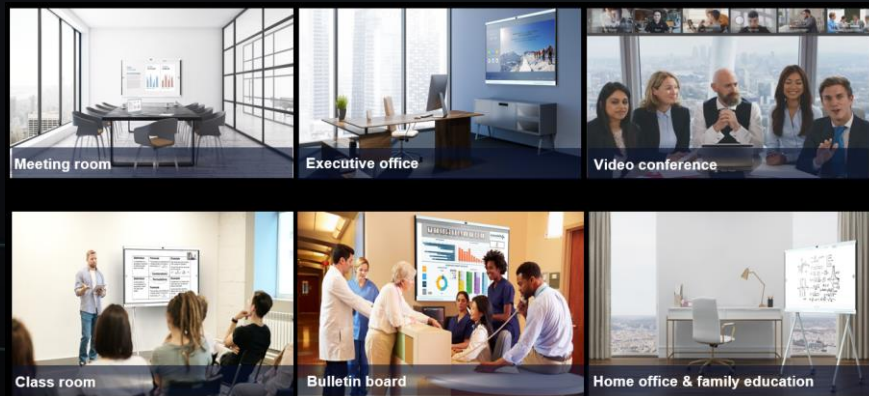
IdeaHub



Legacy projector
& screen



Video conference endpoint



Conference

Huawei IdeaHub

Projection

4K with
low latency

Interactive
Whiteboard

Whiteboard

digital whiteboard

handwriting
recognition

Bulletin

signage monitor

Knowledge

Live Streaming

Office

PC modules

AppGallery

laptop & mobile device

AI

4K Camera

Fast pairing



Summary

- Tremendous value of connectivity in underserved, remote and rural communities,
- Wireless technology is evolving to better support WISP deployment .. better services at lower total cost of ownership (TCO),
- You are invited to visit the Huawei virtual booth for more details.

Thank You

